MySQL Shell 8.4 Release Notes

Abstract

This document contains release notes for the changes in MySQL Shell 8.4.

For additional MySQL Shell documentation, see http://dev.mysql.com/.

Updates to these notes occur as new product features are added, so that everybody can follow the development process. If a recent version is listed here that you cannot find on the download page (https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/), the version has not yet been released.

The documentation included in source and binary distributions may not be fully up to date with respect to release note entries because integration of the documentation occurs at release build time. For the most up-to-date release notes, please refer to the online documentation instead.

For legal information, see the Legal Notices.

For help with using MySQL, please visit the MySQL Forums, where you can discuss your issues with other MySQL users.

Document generated on: 2024-06-06 (revision: 28458)

Table of Contents

Preface and Legal Notices ................................................................. 1
Changes in MySQL Shell 8.4.1 (Not yet released, LTS Release) ..................... 3
Changes in MySQL Shell 8.4.0 (2024-04-30, LTS Release) ............................ 3

Preface and Legal Notices

This document contains release notes for the changes in MySQL Shell 8.4.

Legal Notices

Copyright © 1997, 2024, Oracle and/or its affiliates.

License Restrictions

This software and related documentation are provided under a license agreement containing restrictions on use and disclosure and are protected by intellectual property laws. Except as expressly permitted in your license agreement or allowed by law, you may not use, copy, reproduce, translate, broadcast, modify, license, transmit, distribute, exhibit, perform, publish, or display any part, in any form, or by any means. Reverse engineering, disassembly, or decompilation of this software, unless required by law for interoperability, is prohibited.

Warranty Disclaimer

The information contained herein is subject to change without notice and is not warranted to be error-free. If you find any errors, please report them to us in writing.

Restricted Rights Notice

If this is software, software documentation, data (as defined in the Federal Acquisition Regulation), or related documentation that is delivered to the U.S. Government or anyone licensing it on behalf of the U.S. Government, then the following notice is applicable:
U.S. GOVERNMENT END USERS: Oracle programs (including any operating system, integrated software, any programs embedded, installed, or activated on delivered hardware, and modifications of such programs) and Oracle computer documentation or other Oracle data delivered to or accessed by U.S. Government end users are "commercial computer software," "commercial computer software documentation," or "limited rights data" pursuant to the applicable Federal Acquisition Regulation and agency-specific supplemental regulations. As such, the use, reproduction, duplication, release, display, disclosure, modification, preparation of derivative works, and/or adaptation of i) Oracle programs (including any operating system, integrated software, any programs embedded, installed, or activated on delivered hardware, and modifications of such programs), ii) Oracle computer documentation and/or iii) other Oracle data, is subject to the rights and limitations specified in the license contained in the applicable contract. The terms governing the U.S. Government's use of Oracle cloud services are defined by the applicable contract for such services. No other rights are granted to the U.S. Government.

Hazardous Applications Notice

This software or hardware is developed for general use in a variety of information management applications. It is not developed or intended for use in any inherently dangerous applications, including applications that may create a risk of personal injury. If you use this software or hardware in dangerous applications, then you shall be responsible to take all appropriate fail-safe, backup, redundancy, and other measures to ensure its safe use. Oracle Corporation and its affiliates disclaim any liability for any damages caused by use of this software or hardware in dangerous applications.

Trademark Notice

Oracle, Java, MySQL, and NetSuite are registered trademarks of Oracle and/or its affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Intel and Intel Inside are trademarks or registered trademarks of Intel Corporation. All SPARC trademarks are used under license and are trademarks or registered trademarks of SPARC International, Inc. AMD, Epyc, and the AMD logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Advanced Micro Devices. UNIX is a registered trademark of The Open Group.

Third-Party Content, Products, and Services Disclaimer

This software or hardware and documentation may provide access to or information about content, products, and services from third parties. Oracle Corporation and its affiliates are not responsible for and expressly disclaim all warranties of any kind with respect to third-party content, products, and services unless otherwise set forth in an applicable agreement between you and Oracle. Oracle Corporation and its affiliates will not be responsible for any loss, costs, or damages incurred due to your access to or use of third-party content, products, or services, except as set forth in an applicable agreement between you and Oracle.

Use of This Documentation

This documentation is NOT distributed under a GPL license. Use of this documentation is subject to the following terms:

You may create a printed copy of this documentation solely for your own personal use. Conversion to other formats is allowed as long as the actual content is not altered or edited in any way. You shall not publish or distribute this documentation in any form or on any media, except if you distribute the documentation in a manner similar to how Oracle disseminates it (that is, electronically for download on a Web site with the software) or on a CD-ROM or similar medium, provided however that the documentation is disseminated together with the software on the same medium. Any other use, such as any dissemination of printed copies or use of this documentation, in whole or in part, in another publication, requires the prior written consent from an authorized representative of Oracle. Oracle and/or its affiliates reserve any and all rights to this documentation not expressly granted above.
Documentation Accessibility

For information about Oracle’s commitment to accessibility, visit the Oracle Accessibility Program website at http://www.oracle.com/pls/topic/lookup?ctx=acc&id=docacc.

Access to Oracle Support for Accessibility

Oracle customers that have purchased support have access to electronic support through My Oracle Support. For information, visit http://www.oracle.com/pls/topic/lookup?ctx=acc&id=info or visit http://www.oracle.com/pls/topic/lookup?ctx=acc&id=trs if you are hearing impaired.

Changes in MySQL Shell 8.4.0 (2024-04-30, LTS Release)

Version 8.4.0 has no release notes, or they have not been published because the product version has not been released.

Important

AdminAPI no longer supports MySQL 5.7. Any AdminAPI command run against that version will return an error.

• Deprecation and Removal Notes
• AdminAPI Added or Changed Functionality
• AdminAPI Bugs Fixed
• Utilities Added or Changed Functionality
• Utilities Bugs Fixed
• Functionality Added or Changed
• Bugs Fixed

Deprecation and Removal Notes

• The helper command, --dba=enableXProtocol, is deprecated and subject to removal in a future release. (Bug #36380502)

• AdminAPI no longer uses the deprecated Group Replication system variable, group_replication_allow_local_lower_version_join. (Bug #36187059)

• The following functionality, deprecated in previous releases, was removed in this release:
  • The following command line arguments:
    • --ssl
    • --node
    • --classic
- --sqln
- --import
- --recreate-schema
- --dbuser. The corresponding API attribute, dbUser was also removed.
- --dbpassword. The corresponding API attribute, dbPassword was also removed.
- -n and -c were removed from the \connect command.
- --fido-register-factor. The plugins authentication_fido and authentication_fido_client are no longer packaged with MySQL Shell.

The following functions:
- arrayDelete() and merge() were removed from CollectionModify.
- skip() was removed from CollectionFind.
- getWarningCount() was removed from BaseResult.
- getAffectedItemCount() was removed from Result.
- getAffectedRowCount() and nextDataSet() were removed from SqlResult.
- query() was removed from ClassicSession.

The ociParManifest and ociParExpireTime options were removed from the Dump utilities. (WL #11816, WL #15955)
• The following, deprecated in previous releases, have been removed from AdminAPI:
  • Commands:
    • `dba.configureLocalInstance()`
    • `cluster.checkInstanceState()`
  • Options:
    • `ipWhitelist` was removed from all commands which contained it.
    • `connectToPrimary` was removed from `dba.getCluster()`.
    • `clearReadOnly` was removed from all commands which contained it.
    • `failoverConsistency` was removed from all commands which contained it.
    • `multiMaster` was removed from `dba.createCluster()`.
    • `groupSeeds` was removed from all commands which contained it.
    • `memberSslMode` was removed from `cluster.addInstance()` and `cluster.rejoinInstance()`.
    • `queryMembers` was removed from `cluster.status()`.
    • `user` and `password` were removed from all commands which contained them.
    • `interactive` was removed from all commands which contained it.
    • `waitRecovery` was removed from all commands which contained it.
    • `updateTopologyMode` was removed from `cluster.rescan()`.

(WL #15870)

**AdminAPI Added or Changed Functionality**

• As of MySQL 8.4.0, the default value of `group_replication_consistency` is changed from `EVENTUAL` to `BEFORE_ON_PRIMARY_FAILOVER`. As a result, the corresponding option in the AdminAPI, `consistency` was updated for MySQL 8.4.0 or higher. For previous versions, the default remains `EVENTUAL`. (Bug #36057775)

• Cloning version compatibility checks for donor and recipient instances are relaxed. As of this release, with certain conditions, only the major and minor version numbers need to match, the patch number is now disregarded.

The following conditions apply:

• Only version 8.0.17, or higher, can perform cloning.

• If both versions are 8.0.37, or higher, only the major and minor versions are required to match.

• If the version is 8.0.17, or higher, and less than 8.0.37, major, minor, and patch numbers must match.

(Bug #36054489)
• InnoDB Cluster Read Replicas now support certificate-based authentication.

The following changes were made to the `cluster.addReplicaInstance()` method:

• The option `certSubject` was added. This option specifies the certificate subject of the instance, used if the Cluster's `memberAuthType` is `CERT_SUBJECT` or `CERT_SUBJECT_PASSWORD`.

• The method now uses the Cluster's `memberSslMode` value to configure the authentication type of the Read Replica's replication channel.

• The method performs a connectivity check, using the configured `memberSslMode` before updating the topology.

• If the Cluster's `memberAuthType` is `CERT_SUBJECT` or `CERT_SUBJECT_PASSWORD`, the method verifies the server's certificate.

`cluster.options()` was updated to return `certSubject` in the `topology` array. (WL #16123)

• As of this release, MySQL Router exposes its configuration in the Cluster metadata for all routers bootstrapped against it. This information is stored as JSON in the Cluster metadata schema and can be accessed by the MySQL Shell operation, `object.routerOptions()` for Cluster, ClusterSet, and ReplicaSets.

See Working with a Cluster's Routers.

The operation `object.routingOptions()` is deprecated and scheduled for removal in a future release. (WL #15954)

**AdminAPI Bugs Fixed**

• If the primary instance of a Replica Cluster was changed, attempting to remove that Cluster from the Cluster set failed with the following error:

  ```
  ERROR: Error enabling automatic super_read_only management at secondary:port:
  MySQL Error 3910 (HY000): The function 'group_replication_enable_member_action' failed.
  Member must be the primary or OFFLINE.
  ```

  (Bug #36400360)

• If AdminAPI operations were run against an unsupported version of MySQL, an error was returned. The error did not contain sufficient information.

  As of this release, the error returned contains information on the minimum and maximum versions of MySQL supported by the current version of AdminAPI. (Bug #36338711)

• `clusterSet.setPrimaryCluster` and `replicaSet.setPrimaryCluster` invoked `FLUSH TABLES WITH READ LOCK` when `dryRun` was enabled. These operations no longer invoke that statement for dry runs. (Bug #36314520)

• `cluster.setRoutingOption()` accepted the address as the router name instead of the properly qualified router identifier, `address::router_name`.

  As of this release, the router identifier is properly validated. (Bug #36267549)

• When adding a Read Replica to a cluster which belonged to a ClusterSet, it was possible to specify a replication source which was an instance of the primary or Replica Cluster. This could be done using the `replicationSources` parameter.
As of this release, a check is added which prohibits replication sources which do not belong to the Cluster where the command was run to be used as a Read Replica’s replication sources.

This check was also added for the `cloneDonor` parameter of `rejoinInstance()`, `createReplicaCluster()`, and `addReplicaInstance()`.

Also, when calling `setInstanceOption()` with the `replicationSources` parameter, the source is checked to ensure it is not a Read Replica, the same instance, has a valid state, is reachable, and belongs to the correct Cluster. (Bug #36229274)

- It was possible to remove a Cluster member, in a ClusterSet, which belonged to another Cluster. This could result in an unrecoverable ClusterSet.

As of this release, the instance targeted for removal is checked to ensure it is a member of the Cluster from which the command is run. (Bug #36229123)

- Attempting to use `dba.rebootClusterFromCompleteOutage()` with a Read Replica as seed, resulted in an error similar to the following:

```
    Dba.rebootClusterFromCompleteOutage: Group replication does not seem to be active in instance 'db3.mysql.cluster:3306' (RuntimeError)
```

As of this release, the error message provides useful information on what has happened and how to fix it. (Bug #36225607)

- `dba.createReplicaSet` with `adoptFromAR:true` could fail if the host and port values returned were not properly configured on the target instance. The error returned did not provide useful information.

As of this release, if the target instance does not have properly configured host and port values, it is ignored and the user is informed. (Bug #36201015)

- The system variable `binlog_transaction_dependency_tracking` was deprecated in MySQL 8.0.35 and 8.2.0 and was removed in MySQL 8.4.0. As of MySQL 8.4.0, the server uses the `WRITESET` behavior by default and it is no longer verified or set by the AdminAPI for MySQL 8.4.0.

The behavior is unchanged for previous versions of MySQL. (Bug #36057800)

- An error should have been returned when `certIssuer`, `certSubject`, `replicationSslMode`, and any value of `certIssuer` other than `PASSWORD` were used when adopting a Cluster or ReplicaSet using `adoptFromGR=true`. Instead, the invalid options were ignored.

As of this release, `dba.createCluster()` and `dba.createReplicaSet()` validate these options and return an error if they are used with `adoptFromGR=true`. (Bug #36029413)

- Running `Cluster.rejoinInstance()` on an instance in ERROR state, resulted in errors stating that Group Replication settings cannot be changed while Group Replication is running.

As of this release, running `Cluster.rejoinInstance()` on an instance in ERROR state, automatically stops Group Replication before proceeding with the rejoin process. (Bug #35387205)

- AdminAPI no longer retrieves information from the following tables on MySQL 8.4, or higher:
  - `mysql.slave_master_info`
  - `mysql.slave_relay_log_info`

The information which was retrieved from those tables is now retrieved from the Performance Schema.
Utilities Added or Changed Functionality

- A new entry, `dbObjectType`, is added to the Upgrade Checker utility's JSON output. It contains the type of `dbObject` which caused the check failure.

  See JSON Output from the Upgrade Checker Utility. (Bug #36394895)

- The Upgrade Checker now recommends an upgrade path for older versions. For example, if run against MySQL 5.7, it recommends upgrading to MySQL 8.0 before attempting an upgrade to MySQL 8.4. (Bug #36359408)

- It is now possible to skip the default upgrade check when running a dump utility with `ocimds: true`, using the `skipUpgradeChecks` option.

  See Options for Dump Control. (Bug #36227750)

- The `util.loadDump()` summary is enhanced to show the time required for each stage, and throughput progress now includes rows per second. (Bug #36197620)

- It is now possible to specify the level of compression for gzip and zstd on the `exportTables` and dump utilities.

  - `gzip`: Compression level can be set from 0 to 9. Default compression level is 1. For example:
    
    ```json
    "compression": "gzip; level=4"
    ```

  - `zstd`: Compression level can be set from 1 to 22. Default compression level is 1. For example:
    
    ```json
    "compression": "zstd; level=15"
    ```

  (Bug #36050770)

- A new check is added to the upgrade checker utility, `deprecatedRouterAuthMethod`. This checks for deprecated or invalid authentication methods in use by MySQL Router internal accounts. (Bug #36004507)

- The Upgrade Checker check, `orphanedRoutines`, is renamed `orphanedObjects` and includes support for orphaned events. (Bug #31335863)

- The following options were added to the upgrade checker utility.
  - `include`: comma-separated list of checks to perform.
  - `exclude`: comma-separated list of checks to ignore.
  - `list`: returns a list of all checks which apply to the current configuration.

  See Utility Checks. (WL #15974)
• The upgrade check, `partitionsWithPrefixKeys`, is added to the Upgrade Checker utility. This check for columns with index prefixes as part of a table’s partitioning key. This was deprecated in MySQL 8.0.21 and removed in MySQL 8.4. The check is enabled by default for any upgrade from a version prior to MySQL 8.4.0 to MySQL 8.4.0 or higher. (WL #16159)

• The following checks were added to the Upgrade Checker utility:
  
  • `removedSysVars`: Checks for system variables which are in use in the source but were removed in the target version. Meaning the system variables are set on the source with non-default values.
  
  • `sysVarsNewDefaults`: Checks for system variables with different default values in the target version.
  
  • `sysvarAllowedValues`: Checks system variables for valid values.
  
  • `invalidPrivileges`: Checks for user privileges that will be removed.
  
  • `pluginUsage`: Checks for deprecated or removed plugins.
  
  (WL #16135)

**Utilities Bugs Fixed**

• Under certain circumstances, `util.loadDump()` could fail while executing the final stage, the postamble SQL file. The connection to the server was lost.

  As of this release, if the connection was lost, it is retried. However, statements which are not idempotent are not retried, nor are statements which load data. (Bug #36381849)

• Under certain circumstances, MySQL Shell could close unexpectedly while computing checksum values. (Bug #36323625)

• Improved the performance of the upgrade checker utility on MySQL 5.7 instances containing thousands of schemas and tables. (Bug #36223266)

• Under certain circumstances, a copy operation could stop responding while scanning the target instance for metadata. (Bug #36221818)

• The dump utilities included the MySQL HeatWave Service-reserved username `oracle-cloud-agent` resulting in the following error:

  User 'oracle-cloud-agent'@'localhost' is using an unsupported authentication plugin 'auth_socket' (fix this with 'skip_invalid_accounts' compatibility option)

  The following users are now excluded when loading to, or dumping from, an MySQL HeatWave Service instance:

  • ocidbm
  
  • oracle-cloud-agent
  
  • rrhuser
  
  (Bug #36159820)

• Loading a dump on Windows platforms failed if `sql_mode` was set to `STRICT_ALL_TABLES`. The following error was returned:
The load utility attempted to set a maximum value for `wait_timeout` which is not permitted on Windows platforms. (Bug #36119568)

- Under certain circumstances dump and load operations could fail with CURL errors Connection reset by peer.

As of this release, the operations are retried in the event of CURL errors CURLE_SSL_CONNECT_ERROR (35) and CURLE_SEND_ERROR (55). (Bug #36022084, Bug #36201255)

- When `util.dumpInstance()` was run with ocimds:true, the upgrade checker utility ran on the entire instance even if schema or table filtering was enabled on the `util.dumpInstance()` operation.

As of this release, the upgrade checker utility only runs on the schemas or tables being dumped. (Bug #35891996)

- The upgrade checker utility did not check for the presence of columns partitioned with temporal types which used non-standard temporal delimiters. As a result, the upgrade could fail or tables could be inaccessible after the upgrade. Non-standard delimiters were deprecated in MySQL 8.0.29.

As of this release, the upgrade checker checks for such delimiters. (Bug #113050, Bug #36004848)

- The upgrade checker utility did not check for all old temporal types. Under certain circumstances, this could result in an upgrade failure. (Bug #112991, Bug #36029331)

**Functionality Added or Changed**

- MySQL Shell's default mode is changed from js (JavaScript) to sql in this release.

  **Note**

  As of this release, to execute JavaScript code from the command line, you must add the `--js` option to your command. For example:

  ```
  mysqlsh user@host:3306 --js -e "println(session)"
  ```

  (Bug #36348763)

- MySQL Shell's help command (`\help` or `\?`) now supports autocomplete. (Bug #36340752)

- Output for the `thread --locks` report now includes information on metadata locks. Also, information on table handles, mutexes, data locks, and RWLocks was added to the `thread --raw-locks` report. (Bug #36055675)

- The V8 JavaScript engine used by MySQL Shell was updated to version 12.0.267.8. (WL #15948)

**Bugs Fixed**

- MySQL Shell returned a socket-specific connection message to the localhost although the connection was TCP and to a remote host. This occurred if a socket path was specified either in the configuration file or on the command line.

  As of this release, the transport to use is determined by the right-most parameter on the command line. (Bug #112115, Bug #35751281)